

DHEKELIA PRIMARY SCHOOL

EARLY **Y**EARS

FOUNDATION **S**TAGE (EYFS)

POLICY

Early Years Foundation Stage (EYFS) Policy.

This Early Years Foundation Stage (EYFS) policy outlines the provision which Dhekelia Primary School offers to all its pupils aged three to five. The EYFS has its own framework and is therefore treated as a separate Key Stage. Foundation Stage 1 (FS1) refers to three to four year olds and is formally known as Nursery. Foundation Stage 2 (FS2) refers to four to five year olds and is formally known as Reception.

Aims:

We adopt the principles of the EYFS Framework and in partnership with parents and carers we enable the children to begin the process of becoming active learners for life. We endeavour to ensure that children “learn and develop well and are kept healthy and safe.” We aim to support children in their learning through “teaching and experiences that gives children the broad range of skills that provide the right foundation for good progress through school and in life.” (Statutory Framework for the EYFS 2012)

The EYFS is based upon four principles:

- A unique child – developing resilient, capable, confident and self-assured individuals.
- Positive relationships – supporting the children in becoming strong and independent.
- Enabling environments – where opportunities and experiences respond to the individual needs of the child by developing a strong partnership between practitioners, parents/carers and the child.
- Learning and developing – An acknowledgement that children learn in different ways and at different rates

A Unique Child

We recognise that every child is a competent learner who can be resilient, capable, confident and self-assured. We recognise that children develop in individual ways, at varying rates. Children’s attitudes and dispositions to learning are influenced by feedback from others; we use praise and encouragement, as well as celebration/ sharing assemblies and rewards, to encourage children to develop a positive attitude to learning.

Inclusion/Special Educational Needs and Disabilities (SEND)

All children and their families are valued at Dhekelia Primary School. Children are treated as individuals and have equal access to all provisions available. All children are encouraged to achieve their personal best and planning is adapted to meet the needs of all groups and abilities. Assessments take into account contributions from a range of perspectives to ensure that any child with potential special educational needs is identified at the earliest possible opportunity. Early identification of special needs is crucial to enable staff to support the development of each child. Concerns are always discussed with parents/carers at an early stage and the schools Inclusion manager is called upon for further information and advice. Appropriate steps are taken in accordance with the school’s Inclusion policy for SEND.

We meet the needs of all our children through:

- planning opportunities that build upon and extend children’s knowledge, experience and interests, and develop their self-esteem and confidence;
- using a wide range of teaching strategies based on children’s learning needs;
- providing a wide range of opportunities to motivate and support children and to help them to learn effectively;
- providing a safe and supportive learning environment in which the contribution of all children is valued;
- using resources which reflect diversity and are free from discrimination and stereotyping;
- planning challenging activities for children whose ability and understanding are in advance of their language and communication skills;
- monitoring children’s progress and taking action to provide support as necessary.

Welfare

It is important to us that all children in the school are ‘safe’. We aim to educate children on boundaries, rules and limits and to help them understand why they exist. We provide children with choices to help them develop this important life skill. Children should be allowed to take risks, but need to be taught how to recognise and avoid hazards. We aim to protect the physical and psychological well-being of all children.

“Children learn best when they are healthy, safe and secure, when their individual needs are met and when they have positive relationships with the adults caring for them.”

At Dhekelia School we understand that we are legally required to comply with certain welfare. We understand that we are required to:

- promote the welfare and safeguarding of children.
- promote good health, preventing the spread of infection and taking appropriate action when children are ill.
- manage behaviour effectively in a manner appropriate for the children’s stage of development and individual needs.
- ensure all adults who look after the children or who have unsupervised access to them are suitable to do so.
- Ensure that the premises, furniture and equipment is safe and suitable for purpose
- Ensure that every child receives enjoyable and challenging learning and development experiences tailored to meet their needs.
- Maintain records, policies and procedures required for safe efficient management of the setting and to meet the needs of the children.

Positive Relationships

At Dhekelia School we recognise that children learn to be strong independent from secure relationships. We aim to develop caring, respectful, professional relationships with the children and their families.

Parents as Partners

We recognise that parents are children's first and most enduring educators and we value the contribution they make. We recognise the role that parents have played, and their future role, in educating the children. We do this through:

- talking to parents about their child before their child starts in our school;
- the children have the opportunity to spend time with their teacher before starting school during transfer sessions;
- support children through the transition from FS1 to FS2.
- inviting all parents to an induction meeting during the term before their child starts school and again during the first half term of the child's year in FS2 in order to detail how we aim to work with their child particularly in relation to reading and phonics;
- encouraging parents to talk to the child's teacher if there are any concerns. There is a formal meeting for parents three times a year in FS1 and FS2 at which the teacher and the parent discuss the child's progress in private with the teacher/practitioner. Parents receive a report on their child's attainment and progress at the end of each school year. arranging a range of activities throughout the year that encourage collaboration between child, school and parents: stay and play sessions, celebration assemblies, school visits, meetings to support home learning;
- providing parents an opportunity to celebrate their child's learning and development by completing "wow" moments which inform planning and provision;
- written contact through home school diary (FS2) as well as the acknowledgement that parents can ring school to contact teachers/practitioners.
- ensuring all parents know that their child's teacher/practitioner and learning support assistants are their key workers
- by providing a quiet and confidential area where parents are able to discuss any concerns.

Enabling Environments

We aim to create attractive and stimulating learning environments, where children feel confident and secure and challenged. The children have daily access to indoor and outdoor environments that are set up in discrete areas of learning with planned continuous provision. Effective learning builds and extends upon prior learning and follows children's interest. Effective planning is informed by observations of the children to ensure we follow their current interests and experiences. These observations are recorded in the children's individual learning journeys.

Play based learning is paramount and children direct their own learning from carefully planned opportunities provided by staff. Staff will enhance play and extend as needed to further individual learning.

Learning and Development

Teachers/practitioners and learning support assistants provide the curriculum in the FS1 and FS2 classes.

There are seven areas of learning and development of which three are “prime areas,” and four “specific areas.” The prime areas are

- Communication and language
- Physical development
- Personal, social and emotional development.

The specific areas are

- Literacy
- Mathematics
- Understanding of the world and
- Expressive arts and design

Through careful assessments and observations, including information provided by parents and other settings, children’s development levels are assessed using the development matters ages and stages materials. Evidence is collated in the children’s individual learning journeys (red books). The balance will shift towards a more equal focus on all areas of learning as children grow in confidence and ability within the three prime areas. However, if a child’s progress in any prime area gives cause for concern, staff will discuss this with the child’s parents and/or carers and agree how to support the child. This may also include a discussion with the Inclusion manager/Deputy head teacher in order to access Special Educational Needs support.

At Dhekelia School:

“Each area of learning and development is implemented through planned, purposeful play and through a mix of adult-led and child-initiated activity. Play is used as an essential part children’s development, building their confidence as they learn to explore, to think about problems, and relate to others. Children learn by leading their own play, and by taking part in play which is guided by adults. There is an on-going judgement to be made by practitioners about the balance between activities led by children, and activities led or guided by adults. Practitioners must respond to each child’s emerging needs and interests, guiding their development through warm, positive interaction.

Planning and guided children’s activities will be planned on the different ways that children learn and reflect these in their practice. At Dhekelia we support and assess children in using the three characteristics of effective teaching and learning. These are;

- **playing and exploring** - children investigate and experience things, and ‘have a go’;
- **active learning** - children concentrate and keep on trying if they encounter difficulties, and enjoy achievements; and
- **creating and thinking critically** - children have and develop their own ideas, make links between ideas, and develop strategies for doing things.

Religious Education is also taught in the FS2 in accordance with MOD Schools guidelines.

Admission Arrangements:

Children enter the EYFS the term after their third birthday subject to availability. The children can spend a maximum of five terms in FS1 depending on their date of birth.

Children enter FS2 classes in September of the school year in which they turn five. Places in FS1 and FS2 are offered in accordance with the whole school admissions policy.

Equal Opportunities

All members of the school are treated as individuals. We aim to meet the needs of all, taking account of gender, ability, ethnicity, culture, religion, language, sexual orientation, age, special educational needs, disability, and social circumstances. All staff are aware of the need for the curriculum to reflect cultural diversity and the need to prepare pupils for life in a diverse and multi-faith society.

Health and Safety and Safeguarding

At Dhekelia School, there are clear policies and procedures in place (see Health and Safety policy and Safeguarding policy).

- Fresh drinking water is available at all times
- Children's dietary needs are recorded and acted upon when required
- A first aid box is accessible at all times and a record of accidents and injuries is kept and all FS 1 staff are first Aid trained.

Assessment

- Each child's level of development is assessed against the 17 early learning goals. The profile indicates whether children are meeting expected levels of development, or if they are exceeding expected levels, or not yet reaching expected levels ('emerging'). Year 1 teachers are given a copy of the Profile report together with a short commentary on each child's skills and abilities in relation to the three key characteristics of effective learning. This informs the dialogue between FS2 and Year 1 teachers about each child's stage of development and learning needs and assists with the planning of activities in Year 1.